

GUIDELINES FOR SITES/FEATURES

Historic Landscapes



A well-designed contemporary garden using historic design and plantings.

Like architectural styles, American landscape styles have changed gradually over time, and design periods overlap and blend together. It is often difficult to determine which landscape style is most appropriate for a particular property. It is best to choose a landscape style that is appropriate for the period of a building, and also appropriate within the context of the surrounding landscape.

American landscape design may be loosely defined within four periods, the Colonial Period, the Natural Style, The Victoria Period, and Early Twentieth Century Style.

The Colonial Period, dating from 1620 to 1775, is usually characterized by formal geometric patterns and blocks of planting beds with paths in between. Gardens were functional; kitchen and herb gardens were a necessity. People had little time or resources for ornamental plantings. Landscapes were austere, with grass and trees only. Often a single favorite shrub was planted at the corner of the house. Stonewalls or simple wooden fences were common.

The Natural Style also referred to as the English Landscape Style or Estate Style, dates from 1776 to 1850. This period is

characterized by rolling grassed landscape with large trees placed to frame views. Park-like landscapes were often created with a wilderness of trees. These landscapes were a form of status and were designed for pleasure only. Architectural elements such as summer houses and water features were common.

The Victorian Period, or the Eclectic Landscape, dates from 1860 to 1900, when a wide variety of plants were available. Foundation plantings and bedding out of annuals, often in geometric patterns, became popular. Gardens contained an abundance of statuary and garden ornament. A wide variety of materials were used and garden elements became more decorative. This was a period of eclecticism. Cast iron fences and garden ornaments were popular, although wood fences were still popular.

The Early Twentieth Century Style, from 1900 to about 1930, was characterized by gardens divided into compartments, or spaces defined by plants and other types of garden structures. Gardens were often constructed on several levels, with terraces and sunken gardens. English perennial gardens became popular, although elements were borrowed from French and Italian gardens as well. Beyond the smaller garden spaces there was often a wild or woodland garden, or an English landscape garden.



Character-defining trees in the District.

Plantings

Landscape plantings are an important part of the appearance of the District. Mature trees and plantings contribute significantly to the visual quality of a building, its surroundings, and the district as a whole. Mature trees and plantings screen many of the properties in the District, while others have an open front lawn. The character-defining features of landscape design probably represent the greatest amount of change within the District. Over time the growing patterns and life spans of plants, as well as maintenance, all contribute to significant changes in the appearance of the landscape.

Mature plantings have the same historic value as the buildings they surround. Like historic buildings, plantings require maintenance and care to survive. The same care and attention given to historic buildings should be given to historic landscapes.

Included in the appendix is a list of suggested plants for use in designing and maintaining landscapes within the District.

Recommendations

- Retain existing trees and plants that help define the character of the building and the district.



Good examples of historically accurate foundation treatments for mid 1850s houses.

- Regular maintenance of existing trees and shrub plantings is recommended to prevent disease and serious die back of character-defining plantings.
- Install new landscaping that is compatible with its surroundings. Look beyond your site to the immediate neighborhood; consider plantings that are not only indigenous but that are balanced and proportioned to the surroundings.
- Foundation plantings are not recommended for architectural styles prior to ca 1880.

PERIOD GARDEN PLANT LIST

Compiled by Donna Kabay from the following sources:

'Landscapes and Gardens for Historic Buildings'. Rudy J. and Joy Putman Favreftl.

'Recreating the Period Garden'. edited by Graham Stuart Thomas

'American Gardens of the Eighteenth Century'. Ann Ceighton

'American Gardens of the Nineteenth Century'. Ann Ceighton

PERIOD 1600 - 1699

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	CULTURE	TYPE (ZONE 5 HARDY)
HERBACEOUS PLANTS			
Achillea millefolium	Yarrow	sun	perennial
Aconitum napellus	Aconitum	shade	perennial
Alcea rosea	Hollyhock	sun	annual or perennial
Amaranthus caudatus	Love-lies-bleeding	sun	annual
Anemone pulsatilla	Wind flower, Pasque flower	sun or part sun	perennial
Antirrhinum majus	Snapdragon	sun or part shade	annual
Aquilegia sp.	Columbine	sun or part shade	perennial
Aster sp.	Aster	sun	annual or perennial
Bellis perennis	English Daisy	sun	annual or perennial
Calendula officianalis	Calendula	sun	annual
Campanula medium	Canturbury Bells	sun or part shade	biennial
Campanula persicifolia	Bellflower	sun or part shade	perennial
Cheiranthus cheiri	Wallflower	sun or part shade	perennial
Convallaria majalis	Lily-of-the-valley	sun or shade	perennial
Crocus vernus	Crocus	sun or part shade	perennial
Delphinium ajacis	Larkspur	sun	annual
Dianthus sp.	Pinks	sun	annual or perennial
Digitalis purpurea	Foxglove	sun or part shade	biennial
Epimedium alpinum	Barrenwort	part sun	perennial
Eranthis hyemalis	Winter aconite	sun or shade	perennial
Erythronium dens-canis	Dodtooth violet	shade	perennial
Fritillaria imperialis	Crown Imperial	sun or part shade	perennial bulb
Fritillaria meleagris	Chequered lily	sun or part shade	perennial bulb
Geranium maculatum	Cranesbill	sun or part shade	perennial
Geranium robertianum	Cranesbill	sun or part shade	perennial
Geranium lancastrense	Cranesbill	sun or part shade	perennial
Gladiolus sp.	Gladiola	sun	annual
Gomphrena globosa	Globe Amaranth	sun	annual
Helleborus niger	Lenten or Christmas rose	part shade	perennial
Hemerocallis flava	Yellow daylily	sun or shade	perennial
Hepatica sp.	Liver-worts	shade	perennial
Hyacinthus sp.	Hyacinth	sun or part shade	perennial bulb

PERIOD 1600 - 1699

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>	<u>CULTURE</u>	<u>TYPE (ZONE 5 HARDY)</u>
HERBACEOUS PLANTS CONTINUED			
Impatiens balsamina	Balsam	shade	annual
Iris sp.	Flags	sun	perennial
Lamium sp.	Nettle	shade	perennial
Lathyrus latifolius	Sweet Pea	sun	perennial
Leucojum vernum	Snowdrop	sun or shade	perennial bulb
Lilium auratum	Lily	sun	perennial bulb
Lilium canadense	Meadow lily	sun	perennial bulb
Lilium martagon	Turk's cap lily	sun	perennial bulb
Lilium speciosum var. album	Lily	sun	perennial bulb
Lobelia cardinalis	Cardinal Flower	part sun or shade	perennial
Mirabilis jalapa	Four-o'clocks	sun or part shade	annual
Muscari botryoides	Grape hyacinth	sun	perennial bulb
Narcissus sp.	Daffodils	sun	perennial bulb
Nigella damascena	Love-in-a-mist	sun	annual
Paeonia officianalis	Peony	sun	perennial
Papaver sp.	Poppy	sun	perennial
Pulmonaria angustifolia	Lungwort	shade	perennial
Sanguinaria canadensis	Bloodroot	shade	perennial
Scabiosa atropurpurea	Scabiosa	sun	perennial
Tagetes sp.	Marigold	sun	annual
Thalictrum aquilegifolium	Meadow rue	sun or part shade	perennial
Tropaeolum majus	Nasturtium	sun or shade	annual
Tulipa sp.	Tulip	sun	perennial bulb
Viola sp.	Violets	sun or shade	annual or perennial

PERIOD 1600 - 1699

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>	<u>CULTURE</u>	<u>TYPE (ZONE 5 HARDY)</u>
WOODY PLANTS			
Acer rubrum	red maple	sun	tree
Buxus sempervirens	Boxwood	shade	shrub
Campsis radicans	Trumpet flower	sun	vine
Cercis canadensis	Redbud	sun or shade	small tree
Cornus florida	Dogwood	sun or part shade	small tree
Cornus mas	Cornelian cherry dogwood	sun	small tree
Cornus stolonifera	Redosier dogwood	sun or part shade	shrub
Corylus americana	Hazelnut	sun	shrub
Cotinus coggygria	Smoke tree	sun	shrub or small tree
Daphne mezereum	Daphne	part sun	shrub
Hamamelis virginiana	Witch hazel	sun or part shade	shrub
Hibiscus syriacus	Rose-of-sharon	sun	shrub
Juniperus virginiana	Eastern red cedar	sun	shrub
Ligustrum vulgare	Privet	sun or shade	shrub

PERIOD 1600 - 1699

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>	<u>CULTURE</u>	<u>TYPE (ZONE 5 HARDY)</u>
WOODY PLANTS CONTINUED			
Lindera benzoin	Spice bush	shade	shrub
Liquidamber styraciflua	Sweet gum	sun	tree
Liriodendron tulipifera	Tulip tree	sun	tree
Malus pumila	Apple	sun	tree
Myrica pennsylvanica	Bayberry	sun	shrub
Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Virginia creeper	sun or shade	vine
Philadelphus coronarius	Mock orange	sun	shrub
Pinus sp.	Pine tree	sun	tree
Platanus occidentalis	Sycamore	sun	tree
Populus sp.	Poplar	sun	tree
Quercus alba	White oak	sun	tree
Quercus rubra	Red oak	sun	tree
Rosa centifolia	Cabbage Rose	sun	shrub/vine
Rosa damascena	Damask Rose	sun	shrub/vine
Rosa gallica	French Rose	sun	shrub/vine
Rosa moschata	Musk Rose	sun	shrub/vine
Sambucus canadensis	Elderberry	sun	shrub
Sassafras albinum	Sassafras	sun	tree
Syringa vulgaris	Lilac	sun	shrub
Thuja occidentalis	Arbovitae	sun	shrub or tree
Tsuga canadensis	Hemlock	sun or part shade	shrub or tree
Viburnum opulus	Cranberry bush viburnum	sun	shrub

HERB GARDEN PLANTS 1600 - 1776

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>	<u>CULTURE</u>	<u>TYPE (ZONE 5 HARDY)</u>
Achillea millefolium	Yarrow	sun	perennial
Allium schoenoprasum	Chives	sun	perennial
Anethum graveolens	Dill	sun	perennial
Angelica archangelica	Angelica	sun or part shade	perennial
Anthemis nobilis	Chamomile	sun	perennial
Artemisia abrotanum	Southernwood	sun	perennial
Artemisia dracunculus	Tarragon	sun	annual
Borago officianalis	Borage	sun	annual
Coriandrum sativum	Coriander	sun	annual
Foeniculum vulgare	Fennel	sun	perennial
Lavendula officinalis	Lavender	sun	perennial
Melissa officinalis	Balm	sun	perennial
Mentha sp.	Mint	sun or shade	perennial
Nepeta cataria	Catnip	sun or part shade	perennial
Ocimum basilicum	Basil	sun or part shade	annual
Petroselinum crispum	Parsley	sun or part shade	perennial
Rosmarinus officianalis	Rosemary	sun	annual
Ruta graveolens	Rue	sun or part shade	perennial

HERB GARDEN PLANTS CONTINUED 1600 - 1776

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>	<u>CULTURE</u>	<u>TYPE (ZONE 5 HARDY)</u>
Salvia officianalis	Sage	sun	perennial
Santolina chamaecyparissus	Santolina	sun	perennial
Symphytum officinale	Comfrey	sun or part shade	perennial
Tanacetum vulgare	Tansy	sun or part shade	perennial
Thymus serpyllum	Thyme	sun	perennial

PERIOD 1700 - 1776

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>	<u>CULTURE</u>	<u>TYPE (ZONE 5 HARDY)</u>
HERBACEOUS PLANTS			
Adiantum pedatum	Maidenhair fern	shade	perennial
Anaphalis margaritacea	Everlasting flower	sun	annual
Aquilegia canadensis	Columbine	sun or shade	perennial
Celosia argentea	Cockscomb	sun	annual
Chelone glabra	Turtlehead	part shade	perennial
Coreopsis lanceolata	Tickseed	sun	perennial
Dianthus caryophyllus	Carnations	sun	perennial
Dianthus plumarius	Cottage pinks	sun	perennial
Galanthus nivalis	Snowdrop	sun or shade	perennial bulb
Geranium maculatum	Crane's bill	sun or part shade	perennial
Geranium robertianum	Herb Robert	sun or part shade	perennial
Helianthus annuus	Sunflower	sun	annual
Hibiscus moscheutos	Rose mallow	sun	perennial
Hyacinthus orientalis	Purple hyacinth	sun or part shade	perennial bulb
Impatiens balsamina	Balsam	shade	annual
Iris cristata	Dwarf Iris	sun	perennial
Iris pallida	Bearded Iris	sun	perennial
Iris pseudacorus	Yellow Iris	sun	perennial
Lathyrus maitimus	Beach pea	sun	perennial
Lathyrus odoratus	Annual sweet pea	sun	perennial
Lunaria annua	Money plant	sun	annual
Lychnis viscaria	Catch fly	sun	perennial
Monarda didyma	Bee balm	sun	perennial
Narcissus jonquilla	Narcissus	sun	perennial bulb
Paeonia suffruticosa	Tree Peony	sun	perennial
Papaver orientale	Poppy	sun	perennial
Phlox divaricata	Blue phlox	sun or part shade	perennial
Phlox maculata	Phlox	sun	perennial
Phlox paniculata	Garden phlox	sun	perennial
Primula vulgaris	English primrose	sun or part shade	annual
Rudbeckia hirta	Black eyed susan	sun	perennial
Scilla siberica	Squill	sun	perennial bulb
Tiarella cordifolia	Foam flower	shade	perennial
Trollius asiaticus	Trollius	sun or shade	perennial
Vinca minor	Periwinkle	sun or shade	perennial
Viola sp.	Violets	sun or shade	perennial

PERIOD 1700 - 1776

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	CULTURE	TYPE (ZONE 5 HARDY)
WOODY PLANTS			
Abies balsamea	Balsam	sun	tree
Acer saccharum	Sugar maple	sun	tree
Aesculus hippocastanum	Horse chestnut	sun	tree
Alnus rugosa	Alder	sun	shrub or small tree
Amalanchier canadensis	Shadblow serviceberry	sun or part shade	shrub or small tree
Betula lenta	Black birch	sun	tree
Betula nigra	River Birch	sun	tree
Buxus sempervirens	Boxwood	shade	shrub
Carya ovata	Shagbark hickory	sun	tree
Celastrus scandens	American bittersweet	sun or shade	vine
Chionanthus virginicus	Fringe tree	sun or part shade	small tree
Clematis virginiana	Clematis	sun	vine
Clethra alnifolia	Summersweet	sun or shade	shrub
Comptonia peregrina	Sweet fern	sun or shade	groundcover
Cornus florida rubra	Pink flowering dogwood	sun or part shade	small tree
Crataegus oxyacantha	English hawthorn	sun	small tree
Crataegus phaenopyrum	Washington hawthorn	sun	small tree
Cytisus scoparius	Scotch broom	sun	shrub
Diospyros virginiana	Persimmon	sun	tree
Eleagnus angustifolia	Russian olive	sun	tree
Euonymus alatus	Burning bush	sun or part shade	shrub
Fagus grandifolia	American beech	sun	tree
Fagus sylvatica	European beech	sun	tree
Fothergilla gardenii	Dwarf fothergilla	sun or shade	shrub
Fraxinus americana	White ash	sun	tree
Geditsia tricanthos	Honey locust	sun	tree
Halesia carolina	Carolina silverbell	sun or part shade	shrub or small tree
Hydrangea arborescens	Hydrangea	sun or part shade	shrub
Ilex glabra	Inkberry	shade	shrub
Ilex verticillata	Winterberry	sun or shade	shrub
Juglans cinerea	Butternut	sun	tree
Juniperus communis	Juniper	sun	shrub
Kalmia latifolia	Mountain laurel	shade	shrub
Leucothoe axillaris	Leucothoe	shade	shrub
Myssa sylvatica	Tupelo	sun	tree
Oxydendrum arboreum	Sourwood	sun	tree
Pinus nigra	Austrian pine	sun	tree
Pinus strobus	White pine	sun	tree
Potentilla fruticosa	Potentilla	sun	shrub
Prunus maritima	Beach plum	sun	shrub
Quercus velutina	Black oak	sun	tree
Salix babylonica	Weeping willow	sun	tree
Sophora japonica	Pagoda tree	sun	tree
Syringa vulgaris	Lilac	sun	shrub
Taxus canadensis	American yew	sun or shade	shrub

PERIOD 1700 - 1776

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	CULTURE	TYPE (ZONE 5 HARDY)
WOODY PLANTS CONTINUED			
<i>Tilia europa</i>	Linden	sun	tree
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	Elm	sun	tree
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Arrowwood	sun or part shade	shrub
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Sheepberry	sun or part shade	shrub
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>	Cranberry	sun	shrub

PERIOD 1776 - 1850

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	CULTURE	TYPE (ZONE 5 HARDY)
HERBACEOUS PLANTS			
<i>Aconitum napellus</i> var. <i>album</i>	White monk's hood	shade	perennial
<i>Allium molly</i>	Yellow garlic	sun	perennial bulb
<i>Allium roseum</i>	Rose garlic	sun	perennial
<i>Althaea officinalis</i>	Marsh mallow	sun	perennial
<i>Anemonella thalictroides</i>	Rue anemone	part shade	perennial
<i>Aquilegia alpina</i>	Alpine columbine	sun or part shade	perennial
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Columbine	sun or part shade	perennial
<i>Armeria maritima</i> var. <i>elongata</i>	Sea pink	sun	perennial
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	Wormwood	sun	perennial
<i>Aster alpinus</i>	Alpine aster	sun	perennial
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	sun	perennial
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	False indigo	sun	perennial
<i>Browallia americana</i>	Browalia	shade	annual
<i>Calceolaria pinnata</i>	Slipper plant	shade	annual
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh marigold	shade	perennial
<i>Campanula carpatica</i>	Bellflower	sun or part shade	perennial
<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Clustered bellflower	sun or part shade	perennial
<i>Campanula persicifolia</i>	Bellflower	sun or part shade	perennial
<i>Campanula pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal bellflower	sun or part shade	perennial
<i>Centaurea moschata</i>	Sweet sultan	sun	perennial
<i>Chrysanthemum coronarium</i>	Chrysanthemum	sun or part shade	perennial
<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>	Bugbane	shade	perennial
<i>Clematis integrifolia</i>	Virgin's bower	sun	perennial
<i>Cleome</i> sp.	Spider flower	sun	annual
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	Thread leaf coreopsis	sun	perennial
<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	Lady slipper orchid	shade	perennial
<i>Datura metel</i>	Datura	shade	annual
<i>Delphinium elatum</i>	Larkspur	sun	annual
<i>Dianthus chinensis</i>	China pink	sun	perennial
<i>Dianthus deltoides</i>	Maiden pink	sun	perennial
<i>Dianthus superbus</i>	Superb pink	sun	perennial
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's breeches	part shade or shade	perennial
<i>Digitalis ferruginea</i>	Rusty foxglove	part shade	perennial
<i>Digitalis lutea</i>	Straw foxglove	part shade	perennial

PERIOD 1776 - 1850

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>	<u>CULTURE</u>	<u>TYPE (ZONE 5 HARDY)</u>
HERBACEOUS PLANTS CONTINUED			
<i>Digitalis purpurea alba</i>	White foxglove	part shade	perennial
<i>Dodcatheon meadia</i>	Shooting star	shade	perennial
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Coneflower	sun	perennial
<i>Echinops riteo</i>	Globe thistle	sun	perennial
<i>Euphorbia marginata</i>	Snow-on-the-mountain	sun	perennial
<i>Filipendula hexapetala</i>	Filependula	sun	perennial
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet	sun	perennial
<i>Geranium macrorrhizum</i>	Crane's bill	sun or part shade	perennial
<i>Helianthus annuus var. nanus</i>	Dwarf sunflower	sun	annual
<i>Helianthus atrorubens</i>	Red sunflower	sun	annual
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	Giant sunflower	sun	annual
<i>Helleborus foetidus</i>	Hellebore	shade	perennial
<i>Hepatica americana</i>	Liverleaf	shade	perennial
<i>Heuchera americana</i>	Coral bells	sun or shade	perennial
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	Morning glory	sun	annual vine
<i>Iris flava</i>	Red Iris	sun	perennial
<i>Iris pumila</i>	Dwarf Iris	sun	perennial
<i>Iris sibirica</i>	Siberian Iris	sun or shade	perennial
<i>Iris sisyrinchium</i>	Crocus Iris	sun	perennial
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Iris	sun	perennial
<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>	Twin-leaf	shade	perennial
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Gay feather	sun	perennial
<i>Lilium speciosum</i>	Lily	sun	perennial
<i>Lilium superbum</i>	Lily	sun	perennial
<i>Linaria purpurea</i>	Toadflax	sun or part shade	perennial
<i>Linum perenne</i>	Flax	sun	perennial
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Cardinal flower	part shade	perennial
<i>Lupinus hisutus</i>	Great Blue lupin	sun	perennial
<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	Lupin	sun	perennial
<i>Lychnis coeli-rosea</i>	Rose campion	sun	perennial
<i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i>	Meadow campion	sun	perennial
<i>Lychnis flos-jovis</i>	Campion	sun	perennial
<i>Moluccella laevis</i>	Bells of Ireland	shade	annual
<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	Forget-me-not	sun or shade	perennial
<i>Narcissus sp.</i>	Daffodil	sun	perennial bulb
<i>Nigella hispanica</i>	Love-in-a-mist	sun or part shade	annual
<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>	Evening primrose	sun or part shade	perennial
<i>Oenothera perennis</i>	Evening primrose	sun or part shade	perennial
<i>Paeonia tenuifolia</i>	Thread leaved peony	sun	perennial
<i>Papaver somnifera</i>	Poppy	sun	perennial
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Corn poppy	sun	annual
<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Hairy penstemon	sun	perennial
<i>Penstemon laevigatus</i>	Smooth penstemon	sun	perennial
<i>Phlox drummondii</i>	Annual phlox	sun	annual
<i>Phlox stolonifera</i>	Creeping phlox	sun	perennial

PERIOD 1776 - 1850

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>	<u>CULTURE</u>	<u>TYPE (ZONE 5 HARDY)</u>
HERBACEOUS PLANTS CONTINUED			
Phlox subulata	Ground phlox	sun or part shade	perennial
Physostegia virginiana	Dragon head	sun or part shade	perennial
Podophyllum peltatum	May apple	shade	perennial
Polygonatum multiflorum	Solomon's seal	shade	perennial
Primula polyantha	English primrose	shade	annual
Primula veris	Cowslip	part sun	perennial
Reseda odorata	Mignonette	part shade or shade	annual
Rudbeckia fulgida	Rudbeckia	sun	perennial
Scilla peruviana	Squill	sun	perennial bulb
Stachys lanata	Lamb's ears	part shade	perennial
Stachys officinalis	Lamb's ears	part shade	perennial
Trillium sp.	Wake robin	shade	perennial
Thymus vulgaris	Common thyme	sun	perennial
Verbascum phoeniceum	Mullein	sun or shade	perennial
Viola sp.	Violets	sun or shade	annual or perennial
Zinnia elegans	Zinnia	sun	annual

PERIOD 1776 - 1850

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>	<u>CULTURE</u>	<u>TYPE (ZONE 5 HARDY)</u>
WOODY PLANTS			
Acer palmatum	Japanese maple	sun or part shade	small tree or shrub
Acer platanoides	Norway maple	sun	tree
Acer pseudoplatanus	Sycamore maple	sun	tree
Acer saccharinum	Silver maple	sun	tree
Aesculus hippocastanum	Horse chestnut	sun	tree
Ailanthus altissima	Tree of heaven	sun or shade	tree
Betula lutea	Yellow birch	sun	tree
Betula papyrifera	Paper white birch	sun	tree
Betula pendula	European white birch	sun	tree
Betula populifolia	Grey birch	sun	tree
Carpinus betulus	European hornbeam	sun	shrub or tree
Cladrastis lutea	Yellowwood	sun	tree
Clematis alpina	Clematis	sun	vine
Clematis orientalis	Oriental Clematis	sun	vine
Clethra alnifolia	Summersweet	sun or shade	shrub
Cornus alternifolia	Pagoda tree	sun or shade	shrub or small tree
Cornus mas	Cornelian cherry dogwood	sun or part shade	shrub or small tree
Cornus racemosa	Dogwood	sun	shrub
Cornus sericea	Red twig dogwood	sun	shrub
Daphne cneorum	Daphne	part shade or shade	shrub
Elaeagnus angustifolia	Russian olive	sun	tree
Erica carnea	Heath	part shade	shrub
Euonymus alatus	Burning bush	sun or part shade	shrub

PERIOD 1776 - 1850

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>	<u>CULTURE</u>	<u>TYPE (ZONE 5 HARDY)</u>
WOODY PLANTS CONTINUED			
<i>Euonymus japonica</i>	Evergreen euonymus	sun or shade	shrub
<i>Forsythia suspensa sieboldii</i>	Weeping forsythia	sun	shrub
<i>Fothergilla gardenii</i>	Dwarf fothergilla	sun or shade	shrub
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Wintergreen	shade	groundcover
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	Maidenhair tree	sun	tree
<i>Gleditsia tricanthos</i>	Honey locust	sun	tree
<i>Halesia carolina</i>	Carolina silverbell.	sun or part shade	tree
<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>	Rose-of-sharon	sun	shrub
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Hydrangea	sun or part shade	shrub
<i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i>	Hydrangea	sun or part shade	shrub
<i>Ilex laevigata</i>	Winterberry	sun or part shade	shrub
<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>	Sheep laurel	sun or shade	shrub
<i>Koelreuteria paniculata</i>	Golden rain tree	sun	tree
<i>Leucothoe axillaris</i>	Leucothoe	shade	shrub
<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	Privet	sun or shade	shrub
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Honeysuckle	sun or shade	groundcover
<i>Magnolia macrophylla</i>	Big-leaf magnolia	sun	tree
<i>Magnolia x soulangiana</i>	Saucer magnolia	sun or part shade	tree
<i>Malus prunifolia</i>	Siberian crab apple	sun	tree
<i>Paeonia suffruticosa</i>	Peony	sun	shrub
<i>Picea glauca</i>	White spruce	sun	tree
<i>Pieris floribunda</i>	Mountain andromeda	shade	shrub
<i>Pinus mugo</i>	Mugo pine	sun	shrub
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scotch pine	sun	tree
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Plane tree	sun	tree
<i>Populus nigra var. italica</i>	Lompardy poplar	sun	tree
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Quaking aspen	sun	tree
<i>Prunus glandulosa</i>	Flowering almond	sun	shrub
<i>Prunus serrulata</i>	Flowering cherry	sun	tree
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Burr oak	sun	tree
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin oak	sun	tree
<i>Quercus robur</i>	English oak	sun	tree
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Black oak	sun	tree
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	Buckthorn	sun or shade	shrub
<i>Rhamnus frangula</i>	Buckthorn	sun or shade	shrub
<i>Rhododendron catawbiense</i>	Rhododendron	part sun or shade	shrub
<i>Rhododendron indicum</i>	Azalea	part sun or shade	shrub
<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>	Rhododendron	part sun or shade	shrub
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Staghorn sumac	sun	shrub
<i>Rosa alba</i>	Rose	sun	shrub
<i>Rosa blanda</i>	Hudson bay rose	sun	shrub
<i>Rosa centifolia</i>	Moss rose	sun	shrub
<i>Rosa centifolia var parvifolia</i>	Cabbage rose	sun	shrub
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Wild rose	sun	shrub
<i>Rosa rugosa</i>	Beach rose	sun	shrub

PERIOD 1776 - 1850

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	CULTURE	TYPE (ZONE 5 HARDY)
WOODY PLANTS CONTINUED			
Salix babylonica	Weeping willow	sun	tree
Sophora japonica	Pagoda tree	sun	tree
Sorbus acuparia	Mountain ash	sun	tree
Spirea salicifolia	Willow-leaved spirea	sun	shrub
Stewartia malacondendron	Stewartia	sun or part shade	shrub or small tree
Styrax grandifolius	Snowbell	sun or part shade	small tree
Syringa vulgaris	Lilac	sun	shrub
Thuja occidentalis	Arbor Vitae	sun	shrub or tree
Ulmus americana	American elm	sun	tree
Ulmus parvifolia	Chinese elm	sun	tree
Ulmus pumila	Dwarf elm	sun	tree
Vaccinium corymbosum	Highbush blueberry	sun or part shade	shrub
Viburnum alnifolium	Alder-leaved viburnum	sun	shrub
Viburnum plicatum	Japanese snowball	sun	shrub
Viburnum tomentosum	Viburnum	sun	shrub
Wisteria sinensis	Chinese wisteria	sun	vine
Xanthorhiza simplicissima	Yellow root	shade	ground cover

PERIOD 1850 - 1900

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	CULTURE	TYPE (ZONE 5 HARDY)
HERBACEOUS PLANTS			
Acanthus sp.	Bear's breech	sun or part shade	annual
Achillea filipendulina	Yarrow	sun	perennial
Achillea millefolium	Fernleaf yarrow	sun	perennial
Achillea ptarmica	Yarrow	sun	perennial
Achillea tomentosa	Wooly yarrow	sun	perennial
Aconitum autumnale	Monk's-hood	shade	perennial
Agapanthus africanus	African lily	sun or shade	annual
Ajuga reptans	Carpet bugle	shade	perennial
Aloe sp.	Aloe	sun	annual
Althaea officianalis	Marsh-mallow	sun	perennial
Althaea rosea	Hollyhock	sun	perennial
Alyssum repens	Sweet alyssum	sun or part shade	annual
Alyssum saxatile	Basket of gold	sun or part shade	perennial
Amaranthus tricolor	Fountain plant	sun	annual
Anemone blanda	Windflower	part shade	perennial
Anemone hupehensis japonica	Autumn windflower	part shade	perennial
Anemone japonica	Japanese anemone	part shade	perennial
Anemone nemorosa	Wood anemone	part shade	perennial
Anemone pulsatilla	Pasque flower	part shade	perennial
Anemone sylvestris	Windflower	part shade	perennial
Anthemis tinctoria	Yellow chamomile	sun	perennial

PERIOD 1850 - 1900

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	CULTURE	TYPE (ZONE 5 HARDY)
HERBACEOUS PLANTS CONTINUED			
<i>Antirrhinum glutinosum</i>	Snapdragon	sun	annual
<i>Aqualegia caerulea</i>	Rocky mountain columbine	sun or part shade	perennial
<i>Aqualegia canadensis</i>	Canada columbine	sun or part shade	perennial
<i>Aqualegia chrysantha</i>	Golden columbine	sun or part shade	perennial
<i>Arabis alpina</i>	Alpine rock cress	sun	perennial
<i>Armeria maritima</i>	Sea pink	sun	perennial
<i>Aruncus sylvester</i>	Goat's beard	sun	perennial
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly weed	sun	perennial
<i>Asparagus sprengeri</i>	Asparagus fern	part shade or shade	annual
<i>Asperula odorata</i>	Sweet woodruff	shade	perennial
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	sun	perennial
<i>Astilbe japonica</i>	Meadow sweet	part shade or shade	perennial
<i>Aubrieta</i> sp.	Aubrieta	sun	perennial
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	False indigo	sun	perennial
<i>Berginia cordifolia</i>	Berginia	shade	perennial
<i>Caladium bicolor</i>	Caladium	shade	annual
<i>Campanula carpatica</i>	Carpet bell flower	sun	perennial
<i>Campanula isophylla</i>	Bell flower	sun	perennial
<i>Campanula medium</i>	Carpet bell flower	sun	perennial
<i>Campanula carpatica</i>	Canterbury bells	sun	biennial
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	sun	perennial
<i>Chrysanthemum</i> sp.	Chrysanthemum	sun	perennial
<i>Clematis haracleifolia</i> var <i>dauidiana</i>	Clematis	sun	perennial
<i>Clematis integrifolia</i>	Virgin's bower	sun	perennial
<i>Clematis recta</i>	Virgin's bower	sun	perennial
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Lily-of-the-valley	sun or shade	perennial
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Tickseed	sun	perennial
<i>Corydalis nobilis</i>	Corydalis	shade	perennial
<i>Crocus versicolor</i>	Crocus	sun or shade	perennial bulb
<i>Dahlia</i> sp.	Dahlia	sun	annual
<i>Datura</i> sp.	Datura	shade	annual
<i>Delphinium</i> sp.	Delphinium & Larkspur	sun	perennials and annuals
<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>	Sweet william	sun	annual
<i>Dianthus deltooides</i>	Maiden's pink	sun	perennial
<i>Dianthus gratianopolitanus</i>	Cheddar pink	sun	perennial
<i>Dianthus plumarius</i>	Cottage pink	sun	perennial
<i>Dicentra exima</i>	Bleeding heart	sun or shade	perennial
<i>Dicentra spectabilis</i>	Bleeding heart	part shade or shade	perennial
<i>Dictamnus albus</i>	Gas plant	sun	perennial
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove	part shade	perennial
<i>Dodecatheon media</i>	Shooting star	shade	perennial
<i>Epimedium grandiflorum</i>	Barrenwort	shade	perennial
<i>Eranthis hyemalis</i>	Winter aconite	sun or shade	perennial
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet	sun or part shade	perennial
<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	Gaillardia	sun	perennial

PERIOD 1850 - 1900

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>	<u>CULTURE</u>	<u>TYPE (ZONE 5 HARDY)</u>
HERBACEOUS PLANTS CONTINUED			
Galanthus nivalis	snowdrop	part shade or shade	perennial
Galtonia candicans	Giant summer hyacinth	sun	annual
Gentiana andrewsii	Gentian	shade	perennial
Geranium sanguineum	Geranium	sun	perennial
Gypsophila paniculata	Baby's breath	sun or part shade	perennial
Helianthus sp.	Sunflower	sun	annual
Helleborus niger	Christmas rose	shade	perennial
Hemerocallis flava	Daylily	sun or shade	perennial
Hepatica americana	Liver-leaf	shade	perennial
Hibiscus moscheutos	Giant mallow	sun	perennial
Hosta caerulea	Blue plantain	shade	perennial
Hosta plantaginea	Plantain lily	shade	perennial
Hosta sieboldii	Plantain lily	shade	perennial
Hyacinthus sp.	Hyacinth	sun	perennial bulbs
Ipomoea purpurea	Morning glory	sun	annual vine
Iris cristata	Crested Iris	sun	perennial
Iris x germanica	German Iris	sun	perennial
Iris kaempferi	Japanese Iris	sun	perennial
Iris orientalis	Iris	sun	perennial
Iris pumila	Dwarf Iris	sun	perennial
Iris reticulata	Iris	sun	perennial
Iris siberica	Siberian Iris	sun	perennial
Iris verna	Dwarf Iris	sun	perennial
Knipofia uvaria	Red hot pokers	sun	perennial
Lathyrus latifolius	Everlasting pea	sun	perennial
Leontopodium alpinum	Edelweiss	sun	perennial
Leucojum vernal	Snowflake	part shade or shade	perennial
Liatris spicata	Gay feather	sun	perennial
Ligularia japonica	Groundsel	part shade	perennial
Lilium canadense	Meadow lily	sun	perennial
Lilium candidum	Madonna lily	sun	perennial
Lilium pyrenaicum	Turkscap lily	sun	perennial
Lilium speciosum	Japanese lily	sun	perennial
Lilium superbum	Turk's cap lily	sun	perennial
Lilium tigrinum	Tiger lily	sun	perennial
Limonium latifolium	Sea lavender	sun	perennial
Linum perenne	Flax	sun	perennial
Lobelia cardinalis	Cardinal flower	shade	perennial
Lupinus sp.	Lupine	sun	perennial
Lychnis chalcedonica	Maltese cross	sun	perennial
Lysimachia sp.	Loosestrife	sun or part shade	perennial
Macleaya cordata	Plume poppy	sun or part shade	perennial
Malva moschata alba	Musk mallow	sun	perennial
Miscanthus sinensis gracillimus	Maiden grass	sun	perennial
Miscanthus sinensis zebrinus	Zebra grass	sun	perennial

PERIOD 1850 - 1900

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>	<u>CULTURE</u>	<u>TYPE (ZONE 5 HARDY)</u>
HERBACEOUS PLANTS CONTINUED			
Mitchella repens	Partridgeberry	shade	perennial
Monarda didyma	Bee balm	sun	perennial
Muscari sp.	Grape hyacinth	sun	perennial bulb
Narcissus poeticus	Pheasant eye	sun or part shade	perennial bulb
Narcissus pseudonarcissus	Daffodil	sun or part shade	perennial bulb
Oenothera missouriensis	Evening primrose	sun or part shade	perennial
Oenothera speciosa	Evening primrose	sun or part shade	perennial
Osmunda regalis	Royal fern	shade	perennial
Paeonia sp.	Peony	sun	perennial
Paeonia tenuifolia	Peony	sun	perennial
Papaver sp.	Annual poppy	sun	annual
Papaver oriental	Oriental poppy	sun	perennial
Pelargonium peltatum	Ivy-leaved geranium	sun	annual
Pelargonium zonale	Zonal geranium	sun	annual
Petunia x hybrida	Petunia	sun or part shade	annual
Phalaris arundinacea var. picta	Ribbon Grass	sun	perennial
Phlox paniculata	Garden phlox	sun	perennial
Phlox subulata	Ground phlox	sun or part shade	perennial
Platycodon grandiflorus	Balloon flower	sun	perennial
Primula japonica	Japanese primrose	shade	perennial
Primula vulgaris	English primrose	shade	annual
Rudbeckia lanciniata	Coneflower	sun	perennial
Salvia pratensis	Meadow sage	sun	perennial
Scabiosa caucasica	Pin-cushion flower	sun	perennial
Thymus serpyllum	Mother-of-thyme	sun	perennial
Trillium sp.	Trillium	shade	perennial
Trollius europaeus	Trollius	sun	perennial
Tropaeolum majas	Nasturtium	sun or shade	annual
Tulipa sp.	Tulip	sun	bulb
Verbascum sp.	Mullein	sun	perennial
Veronica gentianoides	Speedwell	sun	perennial
Vinca minor	Trailing vinca	part sun or shade	perennial
Viola cornuta	Horned violet	shade	perennial
Viola pedata	Bird's foot violet	shade	perennial

PERIOD 1850 - 1900

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>	<u>CULTURE</u>	<u>TYPE (ZONE 5 HARDY)</u>
VICTORIAN BEDDING PLANTS			
Agave americana	Century plant	sun	annual
Ageratum sp.	Ageratum	sun or part shade	annual
Begonia semperflorens	Begonia	shade	annual
Begonia x tuberhybrida	Tuberous begonia	shade	annual
Canna sp.	Canna lily	sun	annual bulb
Centaurea gymnocarpa	Dusty miller	sun or shade	annual

PERIOD 1850 - 1900

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	CULTURE	TYPE (ZONE 5 HARDY)
VICTORIAN BEDDING PLANTS CONTINUED			
Chrysanthemum sp.	Daisies	sun	annual or perennial
Coleus sp.	Coleus hybrids	shade	annual
Cuphea platycentra	Cigar flower	shade	annual
Echeveria sp.	Hen & chickens	sun	annual or perennial
Gladiolus sp.	Gladiola	sun	annual bulb
Lobelia erinus	Creeping lobelia	part shade	annual
Lobularia maritima	Sweet alyssum	sun or part shade	annual
Nierembergia sp.	Cupflower	part shade	annual
Oxalis corniculata var atropurpurea	Oxalis	sun or shade	annual
Pelargonium sp.	Geraniums	sun	annual
Ricinus communis	Castor oil plant	sun	annual
Salvia splendens	Scarlet sage	sun	annual
Santolina chamaecyparissus	Lavender-cotton	sun	annual
Sedum acre	Stone crop	sun	annual
Tulipa sp.	Tulip	sun	perennial bulb
Vinca rosea	Periwinkle	part shade	annual
Viola tricolor var. hortensis	Pansie	part shade	annual

PERIOD 1850 - 1900

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	CULTURE	TYPE (ZONE 5 HARDY)
WOODY PLANTS			
Abies balsamea var. hudsonia	Dwarf hudson bay fir	sun	tree
Abies concolor	White fir	sun	tree
Acer palmatum	Japanese maple	sun or part shade	tree
Acer platanoides	Norway maple	sun	tree
Acer pseudoplatanus	Sycamore maple	sun	tree
Acer rubrum	Red maple	sun	tree
Aeaculus hippocastanum	Horse chestnut	sun	tree
Berberis thunbergii	Japanese barberry	sun	shrub
Berberis thunbergii atropurpurea	Purple barberry	sun	shrub
Betula lenta	Black birch	sun	tree
Betula lutea	Yellow birch	sun	tree
Betula papyrifera	Paper white birch	sun	tree
Betula pendula	European white birch	sun	tree
Buddleia davidii	Butterfly bush	sun	shrub
Buxus sempervirens	Boxwood	shade	shrub
Callicarpa japonica	Beauty berry	sun or part shade	shrub
Campsis radicans	Trumpet vine	sun	vine
Carpinus betulus	European hornbeam	sun	tree
Catalpa bignonioides	Catalpa	sun	tree
Cercidiphyllum japonicum	Katsura tree	sun	tree
Chaenomeles japonica	Japanese quince	sun	shrub
Chamaecyparis pisifera	Sawara false cypress	sun	shrub

PERIOD 1850 - 1900

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>	<u>CULTURE</u>	<u>TYPE (ZONE 5 HARDY)</u>
WOODY PLANTS CONTINUED			
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	White fringe tree	sun	small tree
<i>Celastris lutea</i>	American yellow wood	sun	tree
<i>Clematis x jackmanii</i>	Clematis	sun	vine
<i>Clematis paniculata</i>	Sweet autumn clematis	sun	vine
<i>Clematis tangutica</i>	Golden clematis	sun	vine
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's bower	sun	vine
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Sweet pepper bush	sun or shade	shrub
<i>Cornus alba siberica</i>	Red twig dogwood	sun	shrub
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering dogwood	sun	tree
<i>Cornus florida rubra</i>	Pink dogwood	sun	tree
<i>Cornus kousa</i>	Kousa dogwood	sun	tree
<i>Cornus kousa variegata</i>	Variegated dogwood	sun	tree
<i>Corylus maxima purpurea</i>	Purple hazelnut	sun	shrub
<i>Cotinus coggygria</i>	Purple fringe	sun	shrub
<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i>	Rock spray	sun	shrub
<i>Cryptomeria japonica</i>	Cryptomeria	sun	tree
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Scotch broom	sun	shrub
<i>Daphne cneorum</i>	Rose daphne	part shade	shrub
<i>Deutzia gracilis</i>	Slender deutzia	sun	shrub
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	American persimmon	sun	tree
<i>Eleagnus angustifolia</i>	Russian olive	sun	tree
<i>Enkianthus campanulatus</i>	Redvein enkianthus	shade	shrub
<i>Erica carnea</i>	Heath	part shade	shrub
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	Winged euonymus	sun or shade	shrub
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	Creeping euonymus	sun or shade	shrub
<i>Exochorda racemosa</i>	Pearl bush	part shade	shrub
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech	sun	tree
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	European beech	sun	tree
<i>Fagus sylvatica atropurpurea</i>	Copper beech	sun	tree
<i>Fagus sylvatica pendula</i>	Weeping beech	sun	tree
<i>Forsythia suspensa</i>	Forsythia	sun	shrub
<i>Fothergilla gardenii</i>	Dwarf fothergilla	sun or shade	shrub
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	Maiden hair tree	sun	tree
<i>Gleditsia tricanthos</i>	Honey locust	sun	tree
<i>Halesia carolina</i>	Silver bell tree	sun or part shade	small tree
<i>Hamamelis mollis</i>	Chinese witch hazel	sun or shade	shrub
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch hazel	sun or shade	shrub
<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>	Althea	sun	shrub
<i>Hydrangea paniculata</i>	Tree hydrangea	sun	small tree
<i>Hydrangea petiolaris</i>	Climbing hydrangea	shade	vine
<i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i>	Oak leaved hydrangea	sun or part shade	shrub
<i>Ilex crenata</i>	Japanese holly	part shade	shrub
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry holly	sun or part shade	shrub
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Juniper	sun	shrub
<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i>	Creeping juniper	sun	shrub

PERIOD 1850 - 1900

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>	<u>CULTURE</u>	<u>TYPE (ZONE 5 HARDY)</u>
WOODY PLANTS CONTINUED			
Juniperus virginiana	Eastern red cedar	sun	shrub
Kalmia latifolia	Mountain laurel	shade	shrub
Kerria japonica	Kerria	sun	shrub
Koelreuteria paniculata	Golden rain tree	sun	tree
Larix decidua	European larch	sun	tree
Ligustrum amurense	Privet	sun or shade	shrub
Liquidambar styraciflua	Sweet gum	sun	tree
Liriodendron tulipifera	Tulip tree	sun	tree
Lonicera japonica	Trailing honeysuckle	sun or shade	groundcover
Lonicera sempervirens	Trumpet honeysuckle	sun or shade	vine
Lonicera tatarica	Tatarian honeysuckle	sun or shade	shrub
Magnolia macrophylla	Big leaf magnolia	sun	tree
Magnolia x soulangiana	Saucer magnolia	sun	tree
Magnolia stellata	Star magnolia	sun	small tree
Malus floribunda	Japanese crabapple	sun	tree
Malus sargentii	Sargent crabapple	sun	small tree
Myrica pennsylvanica	Bayberry	sun or part shade	shrub
Oxydendrum arboreum	Sourwood	sun	tree
Pachysandra terminalis	Japanese spurge	part sun or shade	groundcover
Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Virginia creeper	sun or shade	vine or groundcover
Parthenocissus tricuspidata	Boston ivy	sun or shade	vine or groundcover
Phellodendron amurense	Amur cork tree	sun	tree
Philadelphus coronarius	Mock orange	sun	shrub
Picea abies	Norway spruce	sun	tree
Picea glauca	White spruce	sun	tree
Picea pungens	Blue spruce	sun	tree
Pieris japonica	Japanese andromeda	shade	shrub
Pinus mugo	Mugo pine	sun	tree
Pinus nigra	Austrian pine	sun	tree
Platanus occidentalis	Sycamore	sun	tree
Populus tremuloides	Quaking aspen	sun	tree
Prunus maritima	Beach plum	sun	shrub
Prunus sargentii	Flowering cherry	sun	tree
Prunus subhirtella pendula	Weeping cherry	sun	tree
Quercus alba	White oak	sun	tree
Quercus montana	Chestnut oak	sun	tree
Quercus palustris	Pin oak	sun	tree
Quercus robur	English oak	sun	tree
Rhododendron catawbiense	Catawba rhododendron	part sun or shade	shrub
Rhododendron maximum	Rosebay rhododendron	part sun or shade	shrub
Rhododendron mucronulatum	Korean rhododendron	part sun or shade	shrub
Rhododendron vaseyi	Pinkshell azalea	part sun or shade	shrub
Rhododendron viscosum	Swamp azalea	part sun or shade	shrub
Rhodotypos scandens	Jetbead	part sun or shade	shrub
Rhus aromatica	Fragrant sumac	sun	shrub

PERIOD 1850 - 1900

<u>BOTANICAL NAME</u>	<u>COMMON NAME</u>	<u>CULTURE</u>	<u>TYPE (ZONE 5 HARDY)</u>
WOODY PLANTS CONTINUED			
Rosa sp.	Hardy roses	sun	shrub or vines
Rosa mutiflora	Wild rose	sun	shrub
Rosa rugosa	Beach rose	sun	shrub
Salix babylonica	Weeping willow	sun	tree
Sciadopitys verticillata	Umbrella pine	sun	tree
Sorbus acuparia	Mountain ash	sun	tree
Spirea bumalda	Spirea	sun	shrub
Spirea japonica	Spirea	sun	shrub
Spirea prunifolia	Bridal wreath	sun	shrub
Spirea salicifolia	Willow leaf spirea	sun	shrub
Stewartia pseudocamellia	Stewartia	sun or part shade	tree
Styrax japonicus	Japanese snowbell	sun	tree
Symphoricarpos albus	Snowberry	sun or part shade	shrub
Symphoricarpos orbiculatus	Coralberry	sun or part shade	shrub
Syringa japonica	Japanese tree lilac	sun	tree
Syringa chinensis	Chinese lilac	sun	shrub
Syringa vulgaris	Common lilac	sun	shrub
Taxus cuspidata	Yew	sun	shrub or tree
Tilia americana	Linden	sun	tree
Tsuga canadensis	Canadian hemlock	sun or shade	shrub or tree
Ulmus americana	American elm	sun	tree
Ulmus parvifolia	Chinese elm	sun	tree
Ulmus pumila	Siberian elm	sun	tree
Viburnum opulus	European cranberry bush viburnum	sun	shrub
Viburnum tomentosum	Viburnum	sun	shrub
Weigela florida	Weigela	sun	shrub
Wisteria floribunda	Japanese wisteria	sun	vine
Zelkova serrata	Japanese zelkova	sun	tree